## **PRACTICE PROBLEM SET 8** Branch and Bound

algorithm?

- 1. Using the MIS\_QUICK algorithm, find the size of the maximally independent set.
  - (a) Base your weights on row counts
  - (b) Base your weights on column counts

Fig 1	l. Con	strair	nt ma	trix f	or pr	oblei	n 1.
	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7

		P2	P3	P4	P5	P6	P7
m0		х		х	х		
m1	x		х			х	
m2		х				х	х
m5	x						х
m0 m1 m2 m5 m7		х		х			x

- 2. What is a local search? What are the benefits and drawbacks of a local search.
- 3. What is the cooling schedule in simulated annealing used for? What is the purpose of different cooling schedules?
- 4. Using the branch and bound algorithm, find the minimum cover for the constraint matrix in Fig 2.

5. Find the minimum cover for the constraint matrix in Fig 3 using a decision tree and the branch and bound algorithm. How much of the search space can be eliminate by using the branch and bound

## Fig 2. Constraint matrix for problem 4.

	P1	P2	Р3	P4	P5	P6	Ρ7	P8
m0	x							Х
m2							х	х
m0 m2 m3 m7 m8						х	х	
m7					х	х		
m8	x	х						
m12		х	х					
m13			х	х				
m15				х	х			

Fig 3. Constraint matrix for problem 5.

	P1	P2	P3	P4
m7	х		х	
m13		х		х
m7 m13 m15			х	х

6. Use Simulated Annealing to find the minimum cover for constraint matrix in Fig 4. Assume you are using a linear cooling schedule where the start temperature is initialized to 100 and decrease by 20 after each iteration. Assume the random numbers generated in each iteration are  $r_0 = 0.215$ ,  $r_1 = 0.920$ ,  $r_2 = 0.150$ ,  $r_3 = 0.689$ ,  $r_4 = 0.678$ ,  $r_5 = 0.752$ ,  $r_6 = 0.112$ ,  $r_7 = 0.995$ ,  $r_8 = 0.332$ . You may choose the random neighbor selected in each iteration of the algorithm.

Fig 4. Constraint matrix for problem 6.

U					1		
		P2				P6	P7
m0		х		х	х		
m1	x		х			х	
m2		х				х	х
m5	x						х
m0 m1 m2 m5 m7		х		х			х